# Adam Smith Webinars



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## Firmenich Finance SA In House Bank

**Facts and Figures** 





## Firmenich Who are we?



LARGEST PRIVATELY OWNED FRAGRANCE & FLAVOR HOUSE NUMBER 2 WORLDWIDE				
COMPANY FOUNDED <b>1895</b> in Geneva, Switzerland	GLOBAL TURNOVER <b>2.95bn</b> Swiss Francs (June 2014)	AVERAGE GROWTH PER YEAR 7% Since 1989	GLOBAL PRESENCE 100+ markets	
FACILITIES 64 countries	MANUFACTURING 28 sites	CLIENTS <b>3000+</b> around the world	INVESTED IN R&D <b>10%</b> of the annual turnover	
ATENTS PRESENTLY IN FORCE	R&D AWARDS <b>35</b> including Nobel Prize in chemistry	IMPACT THE LIVES OF <b>1 mio</b> children through improved hygiene & nutrition	COMMUNITY DAY <b>1964</b> participants in 35 projects	
# OF EMPLOYEES 6500	INGREDIENTS #1 Portfolio of Naturals & Molecules	PERFUMERY <b>#1</b> in Fine Fragrance	FLAVORS <b>#1</b> In citrus, vanilla & seafood	







## In House Bank – Change Vision Charter

<ul> <li>KEY PROJECT because it capitalizes on SAP investment by:</li> <li>pooling, harmonizing and standardizing Treasury processes worldwide,</li> <li>while reducing costs and improving risk management.</li> <li>+ Clear move towards Best Practices!</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>As Is (Initial Stage)</li> <li>Multiple Banks, e-Banking connection and too many Bank Accounts</li> <li>Non standardized payment process</li> <li>Multiple external IG payments</li> <li>Decentralized controls</li> <li>Lack of discipline; Painful reconciliation</li> <li>Heavy support and maintenance</li> <li>Unnecessary transactions costs</li> <li>Complex identification of cash flow and currency exposure</li> <li>Incomplete cash pool structure</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>To Be (Final Stage)</li> <li>Same connectivity for most affiliates</li> <li>Centralized process for most affiliates</li> <li>Internal IG settlement</li> <li>Minimize risks</li> <li>Automatic IG reconciliation</li> <li>Optimize bank structure</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How do we get there?</li> <li>Selection of best cash management banks</li> <li>Standardized Connectivity (1-3 interfaces)</li> <li>Rely on SAP as the backbone of the project</li> <li>Revisit the Organization</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>What changes does this require ?</li> <li>New Entity to head the InHouse Bank</li> <li>Whole Payment process has been redesigned</li> <li>Roles &amp; Responsibilities of all stakeholders</li> <li>New Organization (centralized and specialized</li> <li>SAP Upgrade (ECC 6.0) + IHB and BCM Modules + Host-to-Host interfaces with Banks</li> <li>Reporting / Visibility of Affiliates Positions</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Who will be involved and affected by the changes?</li> <li>Regional &amp; Local F&amp;A Organization</li> <li>Treasury</li> <li>Tax &amp; Legal</li> <li>Purchasing (suppliers)</li> <li>Customers</li> <li>Group Reporting and Consolidation</li> <li>IS and Business Process Excellence Team</li> </ul>		







## The Pillars of our In House Bank Project

#### ➢ New Legal Entity

Fully dedicated to: CaPo, ICo, PoBo today and Forex tomorrow

#### New Organization

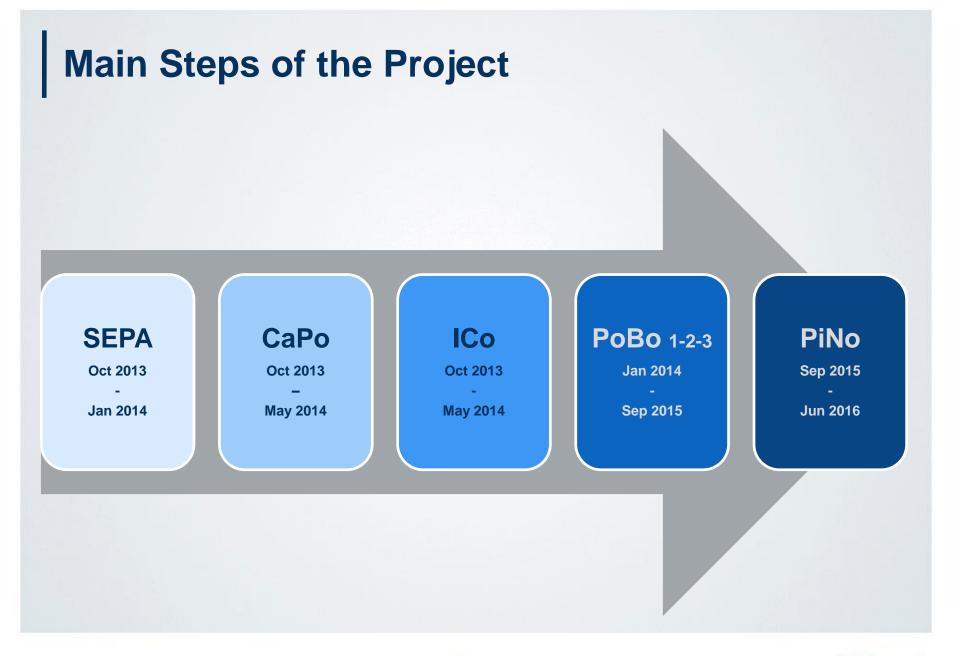
- Revisited Bank Network:
  - 3 Cash Management Bank Partners selected
- New Back Office Organization:
  - Centralized and Fully Dedicated to Treasury
  - Outsourced to Xerox in Barcelona
- New Processes:
  - Standardized and Automated Processes
  - Daily Internal Bank Management (Bank Accounts balances, Bank Statements, transfers, payments,..)

#### > Infrastructure/Configuration developed to support the In House Bank activity:

- Single Instance of SAP -
  - Complemented by 2 new modules: IHC and BCM
- Host-to-host connections with banks
- E-banking tools (as a back-up)
- Electronic Bank Statements, Payment Files and Payment Status Reports
- XML ISO 20022











**SEPA** 

- Started in Oct 2013 and Live on January 6th, 2014
- > 8 participating Affiliates having to comply with SEPA rules
- Implemented with a Bank selected to cover the full scope of the In House Bank project (CaPo, PoBo and PiNo)
  - BNP Paribas
- Set-up of electronic payment file:
  - Host-to-Host Connection
  - Validation of instructions in eBanking tool



## **Global Cash Pooling (CaPo)**

#### ≻Live since May 6th, 2014

- Daily ZBA
- Replacing RBS Cash Pooling (luckily!!!)
- Extended Scope:
  - 27 Affiliates
  - 10 Currencies

#### ➢ Volume of Cash Pooled

More than 80% of the cash of the Group

#### Cash Management Banks

- Reshuffling of Bank Network: selection of 3 banks + closing others
  - BNP Paribas for Europe
  - Citigroup for the rest of the World
  - UBS for CHF
- Bank Conditions negotiated and close monitoring of the respect of conditions

CaPo

#### Integration and automation

- > Daily automated upload of electronic bank statements in SAP for 27 affiliates
- Customized MT940 for Master accounts enabling automatic postings in SAP GL and IHB

## Inter Company Netting (ICo)

- Live since May 6th, 2014
  - Replacing RBS External Netting tool
  - Scope: 25 Affiliates

#### ➢ Full Internal Process

- Internal Settlement No Physical Transfer of Cash
- Weekly Run vs. monthly previously

#### Main Benefits:

- Saving on cost of Netting Tool
- Zero Transfer Cost
- Elimination of FX transactions Costs for IntraGroup Transactions
- Automated Reconciliation

Settlement at transaction level, no grouping

➢ No Rejection

ICo



## Payment on Behalf of (PoBo)

- > 23 Participating Affiliates Implemented in 3 Phases:
  - 12 in December 2014
  - 8 in July 2015
  - 3 in September 2015
- ➤ Volumes:
  - > 62% of Payments (equiv. ~CHF 2bio) going through Payment Factory
  - > Number of Payments per Month:
    - PoBo I: ~2'500
    - PoBo I + II : ~18'000
    - PoBo I + II + III: ~21'000
- Payment Rule:
  - On Due Date

#### Payment Process:

- Payment Request at Affiliate Level (F110)
- Payment Execution at IHB level (F111)
- Release of Payment at Group Treasury level (BCM module)

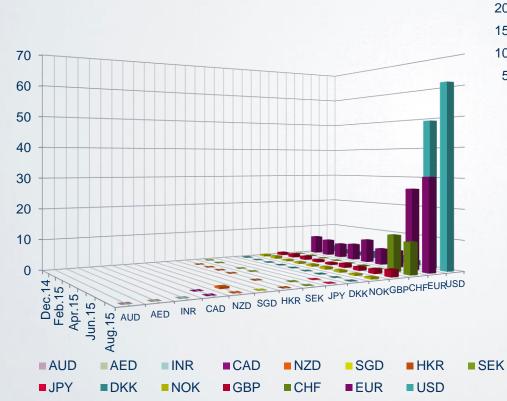
#### > Other:

- > No Manual Payments, only Electronic
- Payment Remittance Advice sent to Suppliers including list of invoices paid
- Payment done at individual invoice level, no grouping
- > Information of invoice number and ultimate debtor transmitted to vendor
- > Payment Status Report: immediate notification of payment acceptance or rejection

#### PoBo 1-2-3



### **PoBo Statistics – Volumes**



#### POBO Values in Mio CHF / split by currency

ICO / POBO volume (No of transactions settled)





## **PoBo Statistics – Rejections**

**Reasons of rejections** 

#### **Rejection Rate (%)** 3.00% 2.50% 80 2.00% 1.50% 70 1.00% 0.50% 0.00% Other May.15 Dec.14 Feb.15 Apr.15 60 Jan.15 Mar.15 Jun.15 Error in ICO Rejection Rate POBO Rejection Rate beneficiary name 50 Invalid USD ACH format 40 Invalid KID number 30 Invalid BIC/Swift Invalid Bank 20 Account number 10 0 Jun.15 Jul.15 Aug.15 Jan.15 Feb.15 Mar.15 Apr.15 May.15 Dec.14

tirmenich

Aug.15

Jul.15

## Payment In the Name Of (PiNo)

#### Objectives = move Affiliates unable to join PoBo towards New Standards

- Standardization of the payment process
- Use of Core Banks (close other banks)
- Use same connection channel with banks
- Same Process (as for PoBo) to generate the payment file
- Optimize the Security of the Payment Process

**PiNo** 





## **Benefits and Lessons**



## **Benefits**

#### ≻Tangible Benefits

- Savings on Bank Fees
  - Closure of Bank Relationships (around 30 at this stage)
  - Closure of Bank Accounts (around 115 out of 300 at this stage)
- Savings on Services
  - Netting Service offered by RBS replaced by IHB Internal process
  - No more Service Fee
- Savings on Transactions
  - International/Cross Border replaced by Domestic or SEPA transfers
  - Volume of FX transactions linked to Netting reduced to ZERO
  - Reduced FX Spreads further to Centralization of FX activity
  - IntraGroup Transfers in the context of Netting reduced to ZERO

#### >Intangible Benefits

- > A true Global End-to-End process benefiting from:
  - Standardization
  - Integration
  - Ease of control on Execution
- Trans-divisional project enabling
  - Collaboration spirit
  - Knowledge sharing

## **Lessons learned**

Business case:

Key to define the right budget with the right consultants

#### Project Management:

- Team: Importance of including various skills and expertise
- Defining clear roles and responsibilities

Communication:

- With external banks: regular meetings and thorough follow-up of pending issues
- Internal communication and change management with a sponsor at top level

#### ➢ Network:

- Get input from other corporates, share experience and challenges
- Test before Implementation:
  - For PoBo: Penny tests is a mandatory step in the preparation phase however the best penny test is with the go-live

> Be prepared for surprises, impossible to tackle all potential issues on the testing phase







**INNOVATIVE CRAFTSMANSHIP IN FRAGRANCES AND FLAVORS SINCE 1895** 





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